

The emerging market fintech investor

Investor Presentation

July 2024

Agenda



- A Introduction to VEF
- B 2Q 2024 Results Overview
- C Key Portfolio Companies
- D Sustainability

VEF at a Glance – the emerging market fintech investor

Riding one of the strongest multi-year secular growth trends in some of the world's fastest-growing markets



Listed investment company

- Listed in Sweden since Dec-2015 VEF AB (publ)
- We were spun out from VNV Global, with a 3% stake in Tinkoff and raised USD 70 mln of initial capital
- Admitted to Nasdag Stockholm's Main Market in Jun-2022
- Unique access vehicle: unlocking access to highly attractive fast-growing private fintech assets with public market liquidity

Exclusive fintech focus with deep industry expertise

- Deep sector knowledge built through the evaluation of hundreds of deals and sitting on 15¹ boards across all lines of fintech
- Unique global fintech lens
- Strong track record of value creation with two successful exits in Russia's and Turkey's leading fintech companies, Tinkoff and iyzico

Global emerging market specialists

- Extensive Emerging Markets investing experience
 - David Nangle, CEO: 20+ years EM financial services
 - Alexis Koumoudos, CIO: 10+ years EM investing
 - Execution of 20+ private transactions across Emerging Markets

\$231M Market cap²

\$437M NAV (2Q24)

15
Portfolio companies

\$16MCash & liquidity³

+10.0%2015-2Q24
Share price CAGR⁴

+16.5%2015-2Q24
NAV per share CAGR⁴

Clear investment approach coupled with deep fintech expertise



Targeted investment approach with a clear mandate...



SECTOR

We target all lines of financial services inclusive of payments, credit and savings/investments. The "right" target sector is very market-dependent.



GEOGRAPHY

Within emerging markets, we focus on the more populous and scalable markets, referenced against competition for opportunities and point in the cycle.



MINORITY STAKES AND A BOARD SEAT

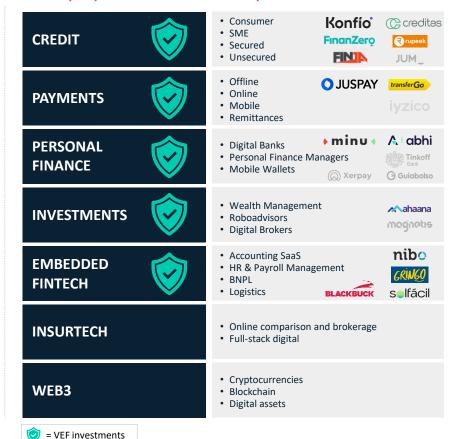
VEF targets sizeable minority stakes of 10–20% with board representation in its portfolio companies. We are active and supportive shareholders.



UNIQUE FINTECH INVESTMENT

There are very few ways to play the growing fintech investment theme in public markets and even less in the emerging world. VEF is a unique access asset in this regard.

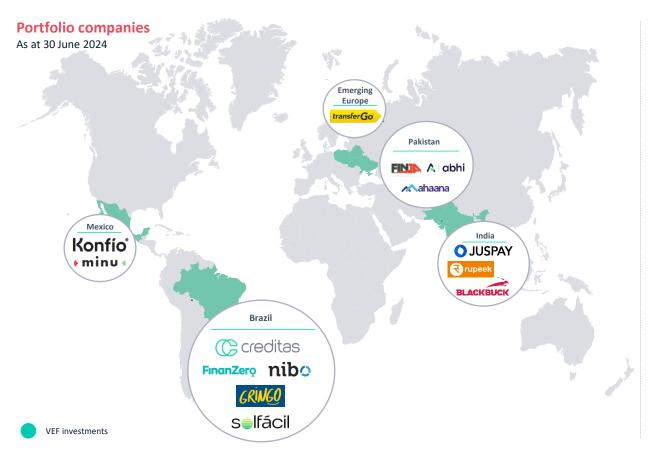
...and deep expertise across the fintech spectrum



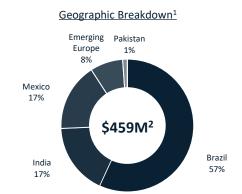
A diversified portfolio across scale emerging markets

VEF has backed entrepreneurs across the emerging world since inception in 2015





Portfolio composition



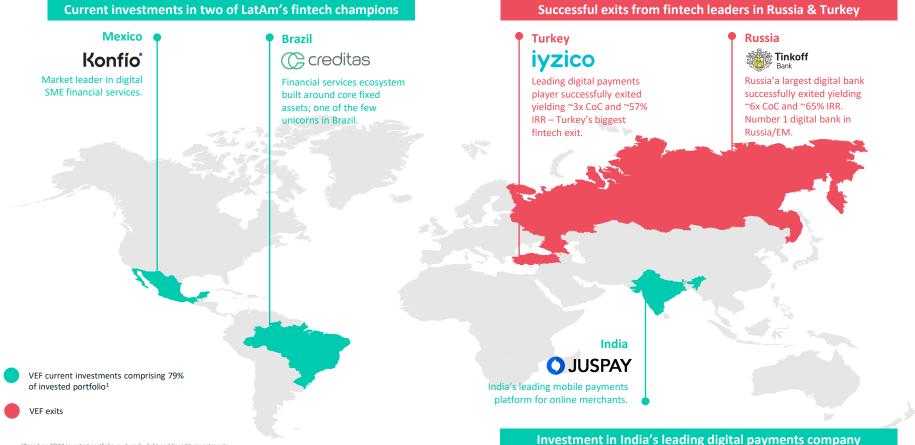




Strong track record of investing in benchmark private fintech names across EM

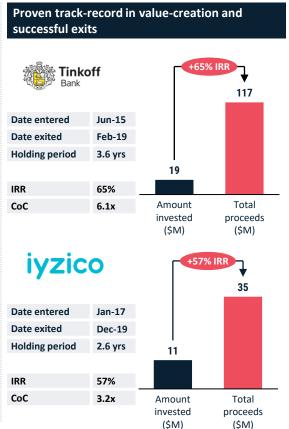


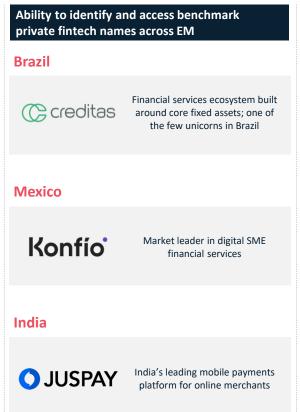
We are now present in one of the top 3 private fintech assets each in Brazil, Mexico & India. We have a track record of backing and successfully exiting fintech champions in Russia and Turkey

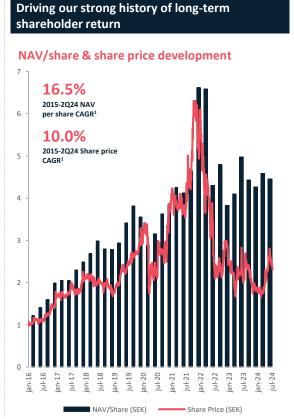


Clear mandate with a proven strategy – strong track record of delivering returns









Backed by blue-chip institutional capital



Long-term supportive institutional shareholder base

Leading institutional managers maintain long-term holdings and have consistently supported our growth over the years

our growth over the years	
Shareholder	Holding (% of TSO) ¹
Ruane, Cunniff & Goldfarb	19.8%
Fidelity ²	12.3%
Swedbank Robur	8.1%
CITY OF LONDON UNIX EXECUT MINISPERS CARRESTS LINES E	6.2%
LIBRA Advisors	2.7%
CONSILIUM WYCHTHOLY WARACOUTT	2.7%
Asset Value Investors	2.2%
AVANZA II	2.1%
WELLINGTON MANAGEMENT®	<1%
₹ PICTET	<1%
INGCLURE Beccol server	<1%
BAILLIE GIFFORD	<1%
Principal°	<1%

Strong conviction in VEF's investment appraisal

Key shareholders have committed to co-investments in follow-on rounds across a number of our portfolio companies



Established reputation and deep relationships within local ecosystems provides a competitive moat and access to unique opportunities





Unique global fintech lens

- Deep sector expertise and a global lens to emerging market fintech
- Differentiated insights from our global portfolio, continuous pipeline discussions, and supplementary research on public fintech players
- Established reputation as a benchmark name in emerging market fintech investing



2

Strong network of local VC partners

- Local VC circles play a critical role in sourcing and curating early-stage opportunities
- We have built strong relationships with the best local VCs and have co-invested and have sat on boards with the majority of the key players
- Key for ongoing sourcing and successful building out of our portfolio companies



3

Spending time on the ground in our core markets

- Spending time on the ground developing insights into local ecosystems/markets
- Focus our time around our portfolio companies, local VC partners, and meet with emerging fintech players establishing relationships early-on and building our pipeline



Seasoned management with extensive EM fintech expertise, supported by a high calibre, experienced team



Management team

Investment team

>6% collective holding in VEF1 **Operations** team



David Nangle CEO

Research

Experience: 20+ years EM FS

and Financials Sector Research

· ING Barings Head of EMEA Financials



Alexis Koumoudos CIO



- Experience: 10+ years EM investing and 5 years entrepreneur
- Partner at Skyline Capital Management, an emerging market focused hedge fund



Helena Caan Mattsson GC/Head of Sustainability



Experience: 10+ years experience in M&A, private equity and corporate law

· Associate at Cederquist, Baker & McKenzie. Roschier



Cathal Carroll Investment Manager

- 15+ years experience in financial services industry
- · Co-founded Carraighill research



Éire Smith Principal

6+ years experience investing in emerging market fintech



Shashi Shekhar Mahajan Principal

8+ years experience across investment banking, PE and venture capital



Kim Ståhl

Spent 10 years as a financial consultant at Aetas, as well as holding various other positions including Head of Accounting at Lendify, Business Controller at GS1, CFO at Lexly



Gabriela Bianchin

Former experience includes Project Management at Dego Investments, Assistant Manager at CA Gruppen. Economic Assistant at RC Scandinavia and Account Assistant at Cigell AB



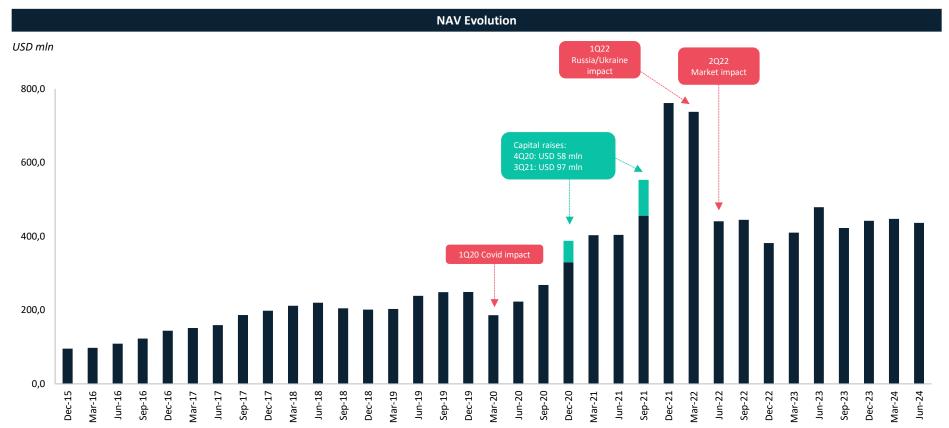
6+ years experience across investment banking and emerging market fintech investing

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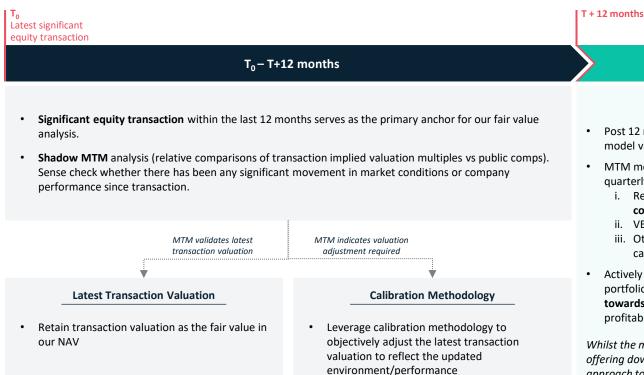
Evolution of our valuation marks in 2Q24



Fair value USD (mln)	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	QoQ % change	YoY % change	2Q24 % of holdings
C creditas	195.9	211.3	193.1	198.7	212.9	183.5	188.8	215.5	215.9	0.2%	1.5%	47.1%
Konfío°	61.1	61.1	40.1	48.9	85.6	79.8	95.3	75.5	75.5	-0.1%	-11.8%	16.5%
JUSPAY	47.5	47.5	47.5	62.8	74.9	66.5	74.1	72.5	70.1	-3.4%	-6.4%	15.3%
transfer G o	18.1	16.9	16.3	16.2	21.8	30.9	27.0	36.6	36.7	0.0%	68.3%	8.0%
GRINGO	12.2	12.2	12.2	20.6	18.8	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	-0.6%	-8.7%	3.7%
s⊕lfácil	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	11.6	15.6	15.4	15.2	-1.6%	-24.1%	3.3%
nibo	6.7	6.7	6.8	9.5	10.2	11.2	12.7	12.1	11.2	-7.7%	9.9%	2.4%
Other ¹	46.8	41.7	39.7	33.6	34.1	31.1	29.1	21.4	16.9	N/A ²	N/A ²	3.7%
Total portfolio companies (incl. exits)	408.3	417.5	375.8	410.3	478.2	432.1	460.0	466.5	458.6	-1.7%	-4.1%	100.0%

Valuation approach and key take-aways (1/2)





T+12 months onwards...

Mark-to-Model (MTM)

- Post 12 months fair value determined based on a mark-tomodel valuation
- MTM methodology considers the following key drivers on a quarterly basis:
 - Relative valuation of most suitable publicly traded comparable companies
 - ii. VEF's proprietary **financial models** for each company
 - iii. Other factors including FX movements, changes to net cash or our shareholding within the quarter
- Actively consider the scale and maturity evolution of each portfolio company, transitioning valuation framework towards multiples further down the P&L as they reach profitability

Whilst the majority of our positions are preference shares typically offering downside protections, we maintain a conservative approach to valuation and do not factor in potential upside from our preference positions

Valuation approach and key take-aways (2/2)



Company	2Q fair value (USD mln)	Change QoQ (USD mln)	Valuation methodology	Multiple	Comments / Last transaction details
C creditas	215.9	+0.5	МТМ	Rev + GP	-
Konfío	75.5	-0.0	МТМ	Rev + GP	-
JUSPAY	70.1	-2.4	MTM	Rev + GP	-
transfer Go	36.7	+0.0	Latest trx	-	USD 10 mln funding round closed Mar-24
GRINGO	17.2	-0.1	Latest trx	-	Series C funding round closed Sep-23
s⊕lfácil	15.2	-0.2	MTM	Rev + GP	-
nibo	11.2	-0.9	MTM	Rev + GP	-
Other ¹	16.9	-4.6	Various	_	-

Portfolio valuation shifting back to marks validated by recent and sizeable latest transactions



Latest transaction

13% of holdings reflects very **recent and significant** transactions overlaid with implied MTM sense check²



TransferGo USD 10 mln Mar 2024



Gringo Series C round Sep 2023

Majority of MTM holdings now incorporating multiples further down the P&L



Mark-to-model

87% of holdings are valued based on mark-to-model valuation²

of MTM valuations now 90%+ incorporating multiples further down the P&L³



3Over 90% on NAV contribution basis

High quality portfolio, delivering robust profitable growth



Quality

Confident with the quality of the companies that dominate our portfolio and their delivery/outlook as we move through 2024 Many moving parts which define our success over time, but quality performing compounding assets form the basis of that success

Profitable & self-sustaining



>90% of the portfolio are now self-sustaining having already reached breakeven/profitability1



creditas



Konfío



O JUSPAY

Top 3 portfolio companies all reached sustained BE/profitability

Robust growth



portfolio weighted NTM revenue growth

60%

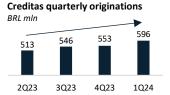
portfolio weighted NTM gross profit growth

C creditas

Re-acceleration of growth

Consistent quarterly origination growth since 2023

Targeting 25-30%+ profitable growth



Raising fresh capital

Portfolio companies well capitalized across the board

Stand-out fundraises from Gringo and TransferGo bringing fresh capital at up-valuation rounds from previous and were priced above our/VEF most recent valuation marks

transfer**Go**

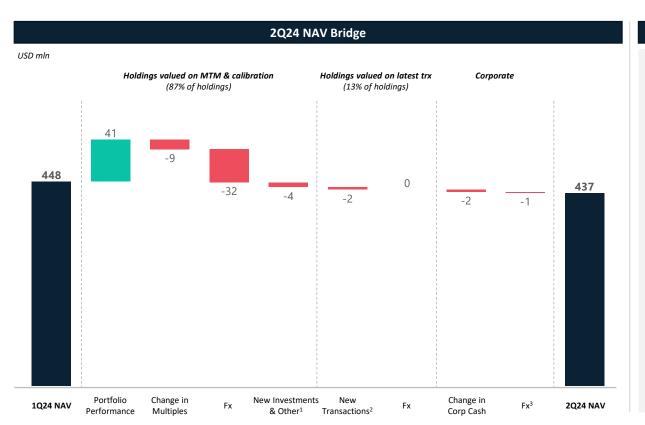
TransferGo USD 10 mln round Mar 2024

Gringo Series C round Sep 2023

2Q24 NAV Evolution



Continued positive contribution from underlying portfolio performance, offset by a contraction in public market multiples and Fx headwinds through the quarter

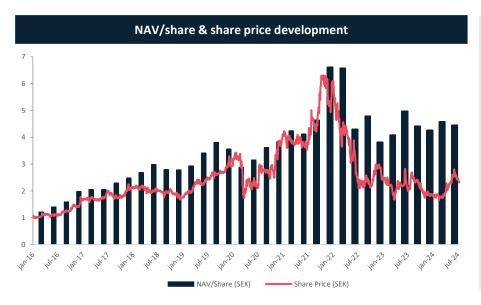


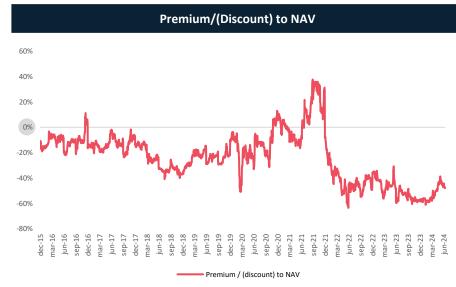
Key takeaways

- Total USD NAV ended the quarter at USD 436.6 mln, down USD 11.0 mln / 2.5% QoQ
- C. 90% of the holdings valuation is tied directly to public market trading which accounted for the majority of 2Q24 NAV evolution, within which:
 - Underlying portfolio performance remains robust, delivering positive NAV contribution
 - Change in multiples reflects impact of recent market volatility including a number of key fintech comps
 - Fx primarily attributable to the depreciation of the BRL and MXN in the quarter
- Other relates to dilution and aggregate changes in net cash positions of portfolio companies
- New transactions reflects the net impact of new valuation marks and accretion/dilution from latest funding rounds
- Change in corporate cash a function of ongoing opex and coupon payments
- Fx losses attributable to the net translation effect on our sustainability bond and liquidity balances

Share price, NAV/share and the premium/discount







\$437MNAV (2Q24)

\$231M Market cap¹

SEK 4.45NAV/share (2Q24)

SEK 2.33
Share price¹

Closing the discount to NAV



NAV growth and portfolio exits/partial exits will be the key catalysts in closing the discount to NAV

Persistent discounts, differentiation emerging

Discounts persist across the broader investment company/VC universe

Discounts are narrowing, gradually

The market is beginning to differentiate between those with exits (announced or expected), portfolio quality and NAV growth, and those without

VEF discount to NAV

Average monthly discount, 2024 YTD



VEF's strategy to narrow the discount & get back to investing

- NAV growth and portfolio performance affirms conviction in the quality and valuation of the portfolio
- Portfolio exits/partial exits unlock a powerful flywheel to close discount...



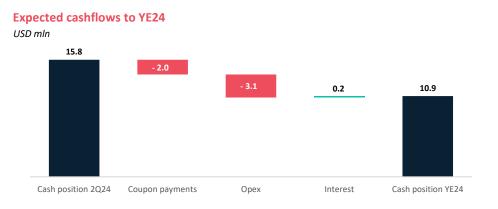
Get back to investing – a new cycle of EM Fintech opportunities is emerging, a multi-year secular growth opportunity

- Validates our NAV marks
 Reflects the true valuation at which we can
 crystallize our investments
- 2 Strengthens cash & balance sheet
 Ability to repay debt, and paves the path to get back on the front foot investing
- 3 Enables share buybacks
 Further support in narrowing the
 discount, with attractive IRR for VEF and
 our shareholders
- Confident we can deliver exits in 2024/25

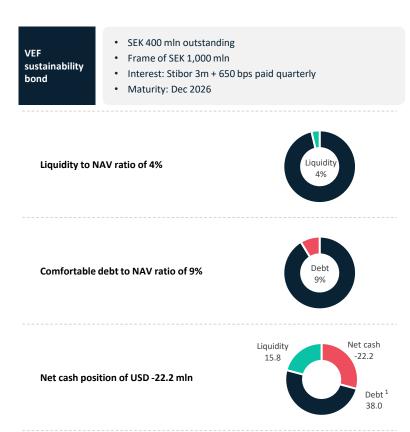
Capital position – comfort with controllables



Solid cash position to cover coupon payments and opex







VEF investment case and outlook



It's all about the portfolio:



Quality - If there is one message we continue to share with investors, it is that we are confident with the quality of the companies that dominate our portfolio and their delivery/outlook as we move through 2024.

A business like ours has many moving parts which define its success over time, but quality performing compounding assets form the basis of that success.



Profitable - Our portfolio has a much more balanced risk/reward than in the past, with over 90% of the portfolio already reaching break-even¹. The remainder are on a clear path to that destination with current capital or have comfortable runway.



Growing - With break even broadly achieved, sustainable growth is in focus. Key names like Creditas, Konfio and TransferGo are successfully reigniting growth, while at Juspay and Gringo, strong growth continues unabated. On a weighted basis, we expect average portfolio revenue and gross profit growth for NTM of c.30% / 60%.



Raising fresh capital - TransferGo raised USD 10 mln and Gringo USD c.30 mln in recent quarters. Both rounds were up-valuation rounds from previous and were priced above our/VEF most recent valuation marks. We expect to see more in 2024/25, as recovery in the venture industry gains momentum.

NAV tailwinds



2023 saw 16% YoY growth in NAV (USD 60.4 mln). Confidence in our NAV evolution from here is based upon forecastable growth outlook for the portfolio.

Balance sheet and traded discount are strategic priorities for 2024



Top priority is to strengthen our balance sheet. We are confident we can deliver portfolio exits in 2024/25. In tandem, after a strong 1H24, we focus on continuing to lower our traded discount to NAV.

From there, we see a path to get back on the front foot investing, as we identify next generation winners for our portfolio.

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VEF portfolio overview



Company	Description	Stake ¹	% of Portfolio¹	Company	Description	Stake ¹	% of Portfolio ¹
C creditas	Brazil's leading digital-first secured lending platform	8.8%	47.1%	GRINGO	Gringo is building a "super-opp" for drivers in Brazil	9.9%	3.7%
Konfío	Provides credit, payments and software tools for Mexican SMEs	10.3%	16.5%	s⊜lfácil	Solfácil is building a digital ecosystem for solar energy adoption in Brazil	2.6%	3.3%
JUSPAY	Leading mobile payments platform for online merchants in India	10.2%	15.3%	nibo	Leading accounting SaaS provider for SMEs in Brazi	20.1%	2.4%
transfer Go	Provides low-cost, fast, reliable digital money transfer services to migrants across Europe	11.3%	8.0%	Other	Includes all companies individually valued at less than 1% of the total portfolio and portfolio company valuations that cannot be disclosed due to regulatory restrictions	-	3.7%

VEF key portfolio companies



		C creditas 🚳	Konfío (1)	JUSPAY 🍮	
	Overview	Brazil's leading digital-first secured lending platform	Provides digital banking products including credit, payments and software tools for Mexican SMEs	Leading mobile payments platform for online merchants in India	
Company	Key Products	- Auto equity / finance - Home equity - Payroll lending - Insurance & ancillary services	- Working capital finance - SME corporate credit cards - Payment acquiring - SME accounting and ERP SaaS	 - Payments orchestration platform - Payments authentication - UPI in a box - Tokenization - Payouts 	
	KPIs	2Q24 Results - Loan portfolio: USD 1.0 bln - LTM revenues: USD 346 mln - LTM gross profit: USD 141 mln	Loan portfolio (June-24): c.USD 430 mln	Annualised GMV: USD 100 bln+ TPV growth: ~5x in last 3 years Avg. trans per day: ~30 mln	
ın ¹	Year of Investment	2017	2018	2020	
F Position ¹	Investment / Fair Value	USD 108 mln / USD 216 mln	USD 57 mln / USD 75 mln	USD 21 mln / USD 70 mln	
VEF	Ownership Stake	8.8%	10.3%	10.2%	

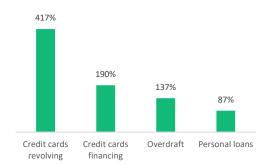
Creditas – Brazil's leading digital-first secured lending platform



Market opportunity

Extraordinary interest rates...

Average APR on lending products in Brazil (2023)



...despite an enormous pool of unlevered assets





Creditas value proposition

Addressing credit affordability through collateralized lending



Home equity & sale advance



Auto equity & auto finance



Payroll loan & salary advance

Unique alldigital approach



Key stats¹



\$879 mln



Raised across 6 financing rounds Capital market issuances



\$1.0 bln



\$427 mln

Loan portfolio (June 2024)

LTM origination (June 2024)



\$346 mln



\$141 mln

LTM revenue (June 2024)

LTM gross profit (June 2024)

Portfolio & originations

USD mln²



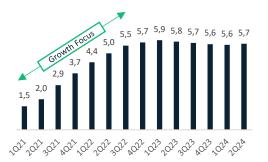
Creditas – profitable and re-accelerating growth



2Q24 update

Portfolio Under Management

BRL bln



Gross Profit



Revenues

BRL mln



Net Income Adjusted

BRL mln



Summary overview

Strong delivery - first full quarter of profitability

- Portfolio and top-line remain stable: 2Q24 portfolio and revenues up marginally QoQ as profitability remained core priority.
- Focus on portfolio repricing and credit quality to increase gross profit: margins bottomed at 12.1% in 2Q22 but have now recovered to 42.4%, within the 40-45% steady state target. Gross profit for the quarter was a record BRL 209 mln, +45% YoY.
- Disciplined cost base: significant reduction in CAC to lowest ever levels (driven by increased automation and returning/repeating users) and rationalized overheads. Costs below Gross Profit have come down to BRL 224 mln in 2Q24 from BRL 263 mln a year ago in 2Q23 (-15% YoY).
- First full quarter of profitability in 1Q24: after achieving operational breakeven in Dec-23, Creditas have reversed net losses from BRL 363 mln in 4Q21 to Adj. Net Income profitability in 1Q24.

Well positioned to re-accelerate growth

- Foundations in place to take advantage of new cycle with attractive tailwinds to deliver profitable growth at scale
 - Target annual growth rate of 25%+ whilst maintaining profitability
 - Margin profile will also continue to evolve through continued portfolio repricing, lower impact of frontloading IFRS provisions, falling CAC and operational leverage

Konfío – Mexico's leading digital financial services provider for SMEs



Working Capital Installment Loans

Uncollateralized loans for working capital and productive investments

Corporate Credit Cards **Revolving balance** credit card with spending control and card administration features

Payments and Business Tools

Merchant sub-acquirer services with **favorable acquirer economics** plus business tools

Banking Services

In process through license request filing - adds a strategically important source of funds and additional value to Konfio's product ecosystem



#1

Most issued business card in Mexico (2021-22)



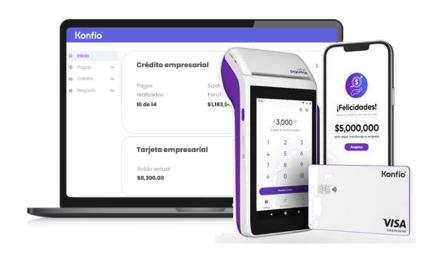
75k+

Mexican SMEs benefitted



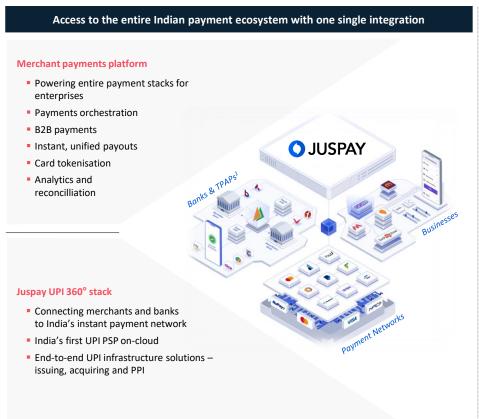
~\$400 mln

Loan portfolio (June-2024)



Juspay – one of India's fastest growing payments tech companies







TransferGo – leading European remittance platform

Building a global migrant financial services platform



Leading remittance platform with best-in-class UX

Extensive payment choice

Broad network of local partners to offer full range of

pay-in/out methods for each market

Low cost

90% cheaper than most bank transfers, providing customers with significant cost savings/value

3

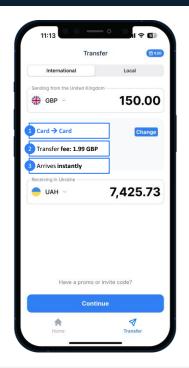
Industry-leading speed

~90% of transactions settled instantly



World-class experience

Customer-centric approach: world-class service with highest rate support and user experience



Robust growth with best-in-class margins

50% **Profitable** 80% Revenue growth Industry leading Achieved in (2023 YoY) **Gross Margins** 2023 Loved by customers Top-rated European remittance Trustpilot platform - Excellent rating from 35k+ reviews over 35k+ reviews on Trustpilot Serving 160 countries and 900+ corridors Ghana Martinique Saudi Arabia Armenia Greece Mexico Singapore Australia Hong Kong Moldova Slovakia Austria Hungary Monaco Slovenia Azerbaijan Bahrain # Iceland Morocco South Africa Bangladesh Indonesia Nepal Spain Netherlands Sri Lanka Belgium (Ireland

Maw Zapland

Continuously iterating to create the easiest and fastest remittance service

Gringo – revolutionizing the Brazilian driver experience

#1 App for drivers in Brazil with over 15 mln unique registered users





Core product

Pay taxes & fines

Monitor licenses

Issue documents

Monitor vehicle

New products: live

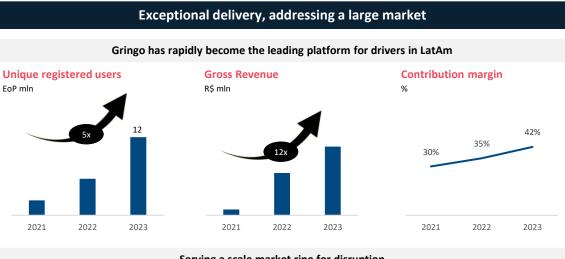
Car insurance

Credit - auto equity

New products: roadmap

Vehicle buy & sell





Serving a scale market ripe for disruption



Brazilian population with a driver's license



75 mln

Individual drivers in Brazil



\$20 bln

Documentation issuance fees and traffic violation tickets



Cars bought & sold each year

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VEF sustainable investing

Sustainability as a fundamental part of VEF's business model



Our capital plays an important role in furthering financial inclusion



VEF supports the UN Sustainable Development Goals

Main contribution is via portfolio companies

- Financial services to consumers and MSMEs who are un- or underserved by traditional financial institutions
- Access to financial services at fair and affordable terms
- 3. Improve access to renewable energy









Konfío^t

Credit and financial services to underserved MSMEs



Fair & affordable credit to Brazilian consumers



Saving products to underserved consumers in Pakistan



Digital ecosystem for solar energy adoption in Brazil





74% of portfolio value in impactful companies contributing directly to the SDGs

Successfully refinanced sustainability bond in November 2023

VEF proprietary sustainability framework focusses on sustainable investments and sustainability as an integral part of the business

Financial inclusion

· Enabling improved access to the financial products: savings, insurance, loans & payments

Financial fairness and wellness

 Enabling improved financial fairness, health and wellbeing: lowering price of financial products, improved access to financial products & transparent fee structures/costs

Financial infrastructure and enablement

 Enabling development of services related to financial infrastructure buildout in areas such as payments

Renewable energy

Enabling access to renewable energy sources through financing and distribution solutions
offering private individuals the opportunity to install solar cells or wind power

"Many of the companies that we invest in and sit on the boards of, are pioneers in financial inclusion for the under- and unbanked, while others are driving down the price of financial services to their markets/segments of focus"

Dave Nangle, CEO



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